

## FY25 NEGA CHNA | NGMC Lumpkin

The following is a report on key health indicators within the NGMC Lumpkin service area, which includes Dawson and Lumpkin counties, and parts of Forsyth and Hall counties. Indicators in **red** mean the indicator is worse than the state rate, and indicators in **green** mean that the indicator is better than the state rate. Please note that most data reflects the US Census's American Community Survey's 2019 to 2023 data. Other sources include the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. All data is the most recent available.

### Demographics

Data Indicator	Indicator Variable	Service area	Georgia
Total Population	Total Population	556,690	10,822,590
	Total Land Area (Square Miles)	1,433.11	57,716.61
	Population Density (Per Square Mile)	388	188
Total Population Change, 2010 - 2020	Total Population, 2010 Census	428,842	9,687,647
	Total Population, 2020 Census	539,337	10,711,908
	Population Change, 2010-2020	110,495	1,024,261
	Population Change, 2010-2020	<b>25.77%</b>	<b>10.57%</b>
Population with Any Disability	Total Population (For Whom Disability Status Is Determined)	553,220	10,627,519
	Population with a Disability	58,432	1,375,224
	Population with a Disability	<b>10.56%</b>	<b>12.94%</b>
Population in Limited English Households	Population Age 5+	525,436	10,183,479
	Linguistically Isolated Population Age 5+	16,685	285,708
	Linguistically Isolated Population Age 5+	<b>3.18%</b>	<b>2.81%</b>
People of Color (Not Non-Hispanic White)	Non-Hispanic Non-White Population	188,897	5,428,519
	Percent Population Non-Hispanic Non-White	33.93%	50.16%

### Income and Economics

Data Indicator	Indicator Variable	Service area	Georgia
Employment - Labor Force Participation Rate	Total Population Age 16+	439,371	8,582,918
	Labor Force	285,030	5,467,313
	Labor Force Participation Rate	<b>64.87%</b>	<b>63.70%</b>
Employment - Unemployment Rate	Labor Force	296,350	5,379,587
	Number Employed	287,916	5,192,730
	Number Unemployed	8,434	186,857
	Unemployment Rate	<b>2.8%</b>	<b>3.5%</b>
Income - Median Family Income	Total Family Households	146,435	2,661,506

	Average Family Income	\$145,935	\$120,845.68
Poverty - Children Below 100% FPL	Population < Age 18 in Poverty	16,029	467,864
	Population < Age 18 in Poverty	12.08%	18.66%
Poverty - Children Below 200% FPL	Population Under Age 18 Below 200% FPL	35,383	1,034,212
	Population Under Age 18 Below 200% FPL	26.67%	41.25%
Poverty - Population Below 100% FPL	Population in Poverty	48,068	1,423,159
	Population in Poverty	8.75%	13.48%
Poverty - Population Below 100% FPL (Annual)	Population in Poverty	47,638	1,477,354
	Percent Population in Poverty	8.3%	13.70%
Poverty - Population Below 185% FPL	Population with Income Below 185% FPL	104,513	2,998,450
	Population with Income Below 185% FPL	19.01%	28.39%
Poverty - Population Below 200% FPL	Population with Income Below 200% FPL	118,060	3,282,672
	Population with Income Below 200% FPL	21.48%	31.08%

## Education

Data Indicator	Indicator Variable	Service area	Georgia
Access - Childcare Centers	Population under 5	30,875	648,718
	Total Childcare Centers	317	8,072
	Rate of Childcare Centers per 1,000 Population Age < 5	10.27	14.33
Access - Childcare Cost Burden	Childcare Cost	\$83,184	\$17,102
	Childcare Cost of Median Household Income	18.81%	22.95%
Access - Post-Secondary Enrollment	Population Age 3+	539,538	10,454,264
	Enrolled in Post-Secondary School	30,571	696,312
	Enrolled in Post-Secondary School	5.67%	6.66%
Attainment - Some Post-secondary Education	Population Age 25-44 with at least Some College Education, Total	93,841	1,924,056
	Population Age 25-44 with at Least Some College Education	68.14%	65.57%
Employment Status by Educational Attainment	Some High School Unemployed	948	22,892
	High School Only Unemployed	1,555	57,758
	Some College or Associate's Unemployed	2,213	55,373
	Bachelor's or Higher Unemployed	2,437	48,239

## Housing and Families

Data Indicator	Indicator Variable	Service area	Georgia
Families - Overview	Total Number of Families	146,435	2,661,506
	Married Couple	120,598	1,867,456
	Female, Spouse Absent	17,115	600,475
	Male, Spouse Absent	8,722	193,575
Affordable Housing	Units Affordable at 15% AMI	2.64%	3.81%
	Units Affordable at 30% AMI	6.03%	9.02%
	Units Affordable at 40% AMI	9.47%	14.27%
	Units Affordable at 50% AMI	14.71%	21.07%
	Units Affordable at 60% AMI	25.71%	28.49%
	Units Affordable at 80% AMI	40.05%	43.50%
	Units Affordable at 100% AMI	<b>53.87%</b>	<b>57.03%</b>
	Units Affordable at 125% AMI	79.91%	70.26%
Affordable Housing - Low Income Tax Credits	LIHTC Properties	21	1,037
	LIHTC Units	2,050	101,831
Affordable Housing - Assisted Housing Units	Total HUD-Assisted Housing Units	1,371	136,938
	HUD-Assisted Units, Rate per 10,000 Housing Units	<b>77.24</b>	<b>357.52</b>
Household Structure - Families with Children	Total Family Households	146,435	2,661,506
	Families with Children (Age 0-17)	72,243	1,274,490
	Families with Children (Age 0-17) of Total Households	37.79%	31.80%
Household Structure - Single-Parent Households	Children in Single-Parent Households	22,235	770,740
	Children in Single-Parent Households	<b>16.61%</b>	<b>30.37%</b>
Household Structure - Older Adults	Total Households with Seniors (Age 65+)	57,889	1,136,798
	Households with Seniors Living Alone	17,164	400,402
Living Alone	Total Households	8.98%	9.99%
	Senior Households	<b>29.65%</b>	<b>35.22%</b>
Housing Costs - Cost Burden (30%)	Cost-Burdened Households	42,395	1,129,475
	Cost-Burdened Households	<b>22.18%</b>	<b>28.18%</b>
Housing Costs - Cost Burden, Severe (50%)	Severely Burdened Households	19,562	539,428
	Severely Burdened Households	<b>10.23%</b>	<b>13.46%</b>
Housing Quality - Overcrowding	Overcrowded Housing Units	5,596	92,313
	Housing Units Overcrowded	<b>2.93%</b>	<b>2.30%</b>
Housing Quality - Substandard Housing	Occupied Housing Units with One or More Substandard Conditions	46,605	1,208,196
	Occupied Housing Units with One or More Substandard Conditions	<b>24.38%</b>	<b>30.14%</b>
Utility Services Threat	Adults Age 18+ Having Utility Services Threat	<b>5.5%</b>	<b>9.4%</b>

## Other Social and Economic Factors

Data Indicator	Indicator Variable	Service area	Georgia
Area Deprivation Index	State Percentile	30	50
	National Percentile	<b>36</b>	<b>54</b>
Food Insecurity Rate	Food Insecure Population, Total	63,930	1,371,420
	Food Insecurity Rate	<b>11.74%</b>	<b>12.79%</b>
Homeless Children & Youth (ED)	Students in All Districts	99,339	1,740,875
	Students Reporting Experiencing Homelessness	2,019	36,547
	Students Reporting Experiencing Homelessness	<b>2.03%</b>	<b>2.10%</b>
Households with No Motor Vehicle	Total Occupied Households	191,181	4,008,013
	Households with No Motor Vehicle	7,286	238,394
	Households with No Motor Vehicle	<b>3.81%</b>	<b>5.95%</b>
Insurance - Insured Population and Provider Type	Population with Health Insurance	487,132	9,288,560
	Percentage with Private Insurance	<b>82.75%</b>	<b>75.38%</b>
	Percentage with Public Insurance	29.53%	37.11%
Insurance - Medicare Enrollment Demographics	Total Medicare Beneficiaries	89,687	1,703,148
	Medicare Advantage Beneficiaries	42,888	928,498
	FFS Beneficiaries	46,799	774,650
	Medicaid Eligible	8.37%	13.09%
	Avg. Age of FFS Beneficiaries	73	72
Insurance - Population Receiving Medicaid	Population with Any Health Insurance	487,132	9,288,560
	Population Receiving Medicaid	64,726	1,928,147
	Insured Population Receiving Medicaid	<b>13.29%</b>	<b>20.76%</b>
Insurance - Uninsured Adults	Pop. Age 18-64 w/ Insurance	287,738	5,440,432
	Pop. Age 18-64 w/ Insurance	83.73%	83.48%
	Pop. Age 18-64 w/o Insurance	55,897	1,076,981
	Pop. Age 18-64 w/o Insurance	<b>16.27%</b>	<b>16.52%</b>
Insurance - Uninsured Children	Pop. Age 0-18 w/ Insurance	132,700	2,409,565
	Pop. Age 0-18 w/ Insurance	93.82%	93.77%
	Pop. Age 0-18 w/o Insurance	8,743	159,988
	Pop. Age 0-18 w/o Insurance	<b>6.18%</b>	<b>6.23%</b>
Social Vulnerability Index (SoVI)	Socioeconomic Theme Score	0.42	0.66
	Household Composition Theme Score	0.42	0.56
	Minority Status Theme Score	0.67	0.81
	Housing & Transportation Theme Score	0.36	0.50
	Social Vulnerability Index Score	<b>0.39</b>	<b>0.64</b>
Housing + Transportation Affordability Index (H+T Index)	Housing + Transportation Costs % Income	<b>53%</b>	<b>49%</b>
	Housing Costs % Income	29%	25%
	Transportation Costs % Income	24%	24%

## Physical Environment

Data Indicator	Indicator Variable	Service area	Georgia
Built Environment - Banking Institutions	Number of Establishments	148	2,969
	Establishments, Rate per 100,000 Population	27.44	27.72
Built Environment - Households with Cellular Internet Only	Households with Cellular Internet Only	16,967	424,939
	Households with Cellular Internet Only	8.87%	10.60%
Food Environment - Grocery Stores	Establishments, Rate per 100,000 Population	14.83	16.38

## Clinical Care and Prevention

Data Indicator	Indicator Variable	Service area	Georgia
Mammogram (Medicare)	With Screening Mammography, Total	9,475	151,451
	With Screening Mammography	36%	34%
Mammogram (Adult)	Females Aged 50-74 with Recent Mammogram	77.4%	75.8%
Cervical Cancer Screening	Females Aged 21-65 with Cervical Cancer Screening Test	82.2%	82.3%
Sigmoidoscopy or Colonoscopy	Adults Aged 45-75 with Adequate Colorectal Cancer Screening	64.4%	64.4%
Dental Care Utilization	Adults Aged 18+ with Recent Dental Visit	63.2%	59.2%
Diabetes Management - Hemoglobin A1c Test	Medicare Enrollees with Diabetes	4,686	101,932
	Medicare Enrollees with Diabetes with Annual Exam	4,258	89,176
	Medicare Enrollees with Diabetes with Annual Exam	90.87%	87.49%
Hospitalizations - Inpatient Stays	Total Beneficiaries with Inpatient Stays	6,303	109,761
	Beneficiaries with Inpatient Stays	13.5%	14.2%
	Total Inpatient Stays, Rate (per 1,000 Beneficiaries)	201.9	219.6
Hospitalizations - Heart Disease	Cardiovascular Disease Hospitalizations, Rate per 1,000	9.4	10.3
Late or No Prenatal Care (CDC)	Total Births	14,499	381,786
	Births with Late/No Care	664	32,275
	% of Births with Late/No Care	4.58%	8.45%
FQHC Patient Profile	Total Patients	105,332	636,373
	Under Age 18	25.13%	26.05%
	Age 18 - 64	60.23%	60.02%
	Age 65 and Older	14.64%	13.92%

FQHC Patient Services Profile	Medical Patients	95.38%	93.00%
	Dental Patients	4.99%	8.12%
	Mental Health Patients	3.43%	3.57%
FQHC Preventative Services	Cervical Cancer Screening	52.07%	46.34%
	Breast Cancer Screening	45.70%	41.85%
	Colorectal Cancer Screening	40.60%	31.81%
	Childhood Immunization Status	28.70%	20.00%
FQHC Medical Conditions	Diabetes	17.47%	17.67%
	Hypertension	4.52%	5.00%
	Asthma	30.21%	32.46%
	Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)	0.10%	1.18%
FQHC Maternal and Child Health	Total Prenatal Care Patients	785	7,372
	Early Entry into Prenatal Care	81.42%	65.85%
	Low and Very Low Birth Weight	17.11%	14.58%
High Blood Pressure Management (Medicare)	Blood Pressure Medication Nonadherence	<b>22.7%</b>	<b>24.9%</b>
Recent Primary Care Visit (Medicare)	Medicare Enrollees with Recent Primary Care Visit	33,578	625,580
	Medicare Enrollees with Recent Primary Care Visit	<b>87.13%</b>	<b>83.81%</b>
Core Preventative Services for Men	Males Age 65+ Up to Date on Core Preventative Services	<b>50.0%</b>	<b>45.7%</b>
Recent Primary Care Visit (Adult)	Adults Age 18+ with Routine Checkup in Past 1 Year	<b>75.0%</b>	<b>76.3%</b>
Core Preventative Services for Women	Females Age 65+ Up to Date on Core Preventative Services	<b>42.4%</b>	<b>39.3%</b>
Readmissions - Heart Failure	Discharges for Heart Failure	2,253	27,192
	30-day Readmission Rate	<b>18.86%</b>	<b>19.73%</b>
Readmissions - Pneumonia	Discharges for Pneumonia	1,952	22,484
	30-day Readmission Rate	<b>15.81%</b>	<b>16.41%</b>

## Health Behaviors

Data Indicator	Indicator Variable	Service area	Georgia
Alcohol - Binge Drinking	Adults Age 18+ Binge Drinking in the Past 30 Days	16.2%	15.3%
Physical Inactivity	Adults Age 20+ with No Leisure Time Physical Activity	75,470	1,686,986
	Adults Age 20+ with No Leisure Time Physical Activity	17.7%	20.6%
STI - Chlamydia Incidence	Chlamydia Infections	1,530	71,294
	Chlamydia Infections, Rate per 100,000 Pop.	261.87	646.41
STI - HIV Incidence	Total HIV / AIDS Infections	36	2,209
	HIV / AIDS Infections, Rate per 100,000 Pop.	-120.01	20.0
STI - HIV Prevalence	Population with HIV / AIDS	670	60,902
	Population with HIV / AIDS, Rate per 100,000 Pop.	139.54	664.1
Insufficient Sleep	Adults Age 18+ Sleeping Less Than 7 Hours on Average	35.2%	38.4%
Tobacco Usage - Current Smokers	Adults Age 18+ as Current Smokers	13.4%	14.5%
Walking or Biking to Work	Population Walking or Biking to Work	2,646	76,369
	Percentage Walking or Biking to Work	0.98%	1.51%
Breastfeeding Initiation (HRSA)	Live Births	5,676	124,231
	Breastfeeding Infants, Total	5,453	102,431
	Breastfeeding Infants	96.1%	82.5%
Obesity - Pre-pregnancy (HRSA)	Live Births	5,676	124,231
	To Women with Obesity, Total	1,651	41,239
	To Women with Obesity	29.1%	33.2%
Obesity (Adult)	Adults Age 18+ with Obesity	33.6%	36.8%

## Health Outcomes

Data Indicator	Indicator Variable	Service area	Georgia
Birth Outcomes - Infant Mortality (CDC)	Number of Infant Deaths	151	6,113
	Deaths per 1,000 Live Births	4.5	7.0
Birth Outcomes - Low Birth Weight (CDC)	Total Live Births	No data	879,005
	Low Birthweight Births	No data	89,423
	Low Birthweight Births	No data	10.2%
Cancer Incidence - Cervical	New Cases (Annual Average)	15	439
	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Females)	6.4	8.0
Cancer Incidence - Colon and Rectum	New Cases (Annual Average)	201	4,546
	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	34.4	39.3
Cancer Incidence - Lung	New Cases (Annual Average)	332	6,885



	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	54.3	57.9
Cancer Incidence - Prostate	New Cases (Annual Average)	397	7,711
	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Males)	131.8	134.7
Cancer Prevalence - All Sites (Medicare Population)	Cancer - Colorectal, Breast, Prostate, Lung Prevalence, Total	5,377	89,890
	Cancer - Colorectal, Breast, Prostate, Lung Prevalence	11%	11%
Chronic Conditions - Asthma (Medicare Population)	Beneficiaries with Asthma	2,139	43,405
	Percentage with Asthma	4.4%	4.7%
Chronic Conditions - Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (Medicare Population)	Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease Prevalence, Total	5,299	98,062
	Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease Prevalence	11%	12%
Chronic Conditions - Depression (Medicare Population)	Depressive Disorders Prevalence, Total	7,965	130,749
	Depressive Disorders Prevalence	17%	16%
Chronic Conditions - Diabetes Prevalence (Adult)	Adults Age 18+ Ever Diagnosed with Diabetes	11.2%	12.6%
Chronic Conditions - Diabetes Prevalence (Adult - Trends)	Adults Age 20+ with Diagnosed Diabetes	37,156	835,312
	Adults Age 20+ with Diagnosed Diabetes	8.0%	9.6%
Chronic Conditions - Diabetes Prevalence (Medicare Population)	Diabetes Prevalence, Total	10,869	212,467
	Diabetes Prevalence	23%	26%
Chronic Conditions - Heart Disease (Adult)	Adults Age 18+ Ever Diagnosed with CHD	6.5%	6.4%
Chronic Conditions - Heart Disease (Medicare Population)	Ischemic Heart Disease Prevalence, Total	10,670	179,780
	Ischemic Heart Disease Prevalence	22%	22%
Chronic Conditions - High Blood Pressure (Adult)	Adults Age 18+ with HTN	32.7%	37.4%
Chronic Conditions - High Blood Pressure (Medicare Population)	Hypertension Prevalence, Total	32,291	563,855
	Hypertension Prevalence	68%	69%
Chronic Conditions - High Cholesterol (Adult)	Adults Age 18+ with High Cholesterol	37.0%	35.3%
Chronic Conditions - High Cholesterol (Medicare Population)	Beneficiaries with High Cholesterol	26,195	461,974
	Percent with High Cholesterol	53.9%	50.1%
Chronic Conditions - Kidney Disease (Adult)	Adults Age 18+ Ever Diagnosed with Kidney Disease	3.0%	3.3%
Mortality - All Cause Mortality	Five Year Total Deaths, 2019-2023 Total	21,956	500,030
	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	787.4	924.8
	Age Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	No data	870.6
Mortality - Cancer	Five Year Total Deaths, 2019-2023 Total	4,193	90,533
	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	150.4	167.4
Mortality - Deaths of Despair (Suicide + Drug/Alcohol Poisoning)	Five Year Total Deaths, 2019-2023 Total	1,236	26,263
	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	44.3	48.6
Mortality - Firearm Fatalities	Five Year Total Deaths, 2019-2023 Total	324	10,025
	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	11.6	18.5
Mortality - Heart Disease	Five Year Total Deaths, 2019-2023 Total	4,566	105,591
	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	163.7	195.3
Mortality - Homicide	Five Year Total Deaths, 2019-2023 Total	69	5,438



	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	<b>2.9</b>	<b>10.1</b>
Mortality - Influenza & Pneumonia	Five Year Total Deaths, 2019-2023 Total	292	6,763
	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	<b>10.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>
Mortality - Life Expectancy	Life Expectancy at Birth (2020-22)	<b>78.9</b>	<b>75.6</b>
Mortality - Liver Disease	Five Year Total Deaths, 2019-2023 Total	338	7,407
	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	<b>12.1</b>	<b>13.7</b>
Mortality - Lung Disease	Five Year Total Deaths, 2019-2023 Total	1,038	23,744
	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	<b>37.2</b>	<b>43.9</b>
Mortality - Motor Vehicle Crash	Five Year Total Deaths, 2019-2023 Total	285	8,788
	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	<b>10.2</b>	<b>16.3</b>
Mortality - Motor Vehicle Crash, Alcohol-Involved	Alcohol-Involved Crash Deaths (2018-2022)	71	1,505
	Alcohol-Involved Crash Deaths, Annual Rate per 100,000 Population	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Mortality - Premature Death	Premature Deaths, 2020-2022	6,224	169,399
	Years of Potential Life Lost, 2020-2022	102,089	2,874,493
	Years of Potential Life Lost, Rate per 100,000 Population	<b>6,526</b>	<b>9,406</b>
Mortality – Suicide	Five Year Total Deaths, 2019-2023 total	400	8,046
	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.9</b>
Mortality - Child Mortality	Number of Child Deaths	218	6,866
	Deaths per 100,000 Population Age < 20	<b>37.8</b>	<b>61.0</b>
Poor Mental Health	Adults Age 18+ with Poor Mental Health	<b>15.3%</b>	<b>16.7%</b>
Poor Mental Health - Days	Average Poor Mental Health Days per Month	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>
Poor or Fair Health	Adults Age 18+ with Poor or Fair General Health	<b>17.1%</b>	<b>19.1%</b>
Poor Physical Health - Days	Average Poor Physical Health Days per Month	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>
Poor Physical Health	Adults Age 18+ with Poor Physical Health	<b>12.6%</b>	<b>13.2%</b>