NGHS GBSA

CHNA - Data

The following is a report on key health indicators within the NGHS GBSA of Banks, Barrow, and Jackson, counties, as well as three ZIP codes within Gwinnett County and one ZIP code within Hall County. Indicators in **red** mean the indicator is worse than the state rate and indicators in **green** mean that indicator is better than the state rate.

Demographics	Indicator Variable	GBSA	Georgia
Total Population, 2019, Census Bureau, ACS, 2020 (Note: This is higher than originally presented data as 2020 Census results are now in)	Total Population	320,370	10,403,847
	Total Land Area (Square Miles)	853.14	57,594.80
	Population Density (Per Square Mile)	226	181
	Population Change, 2010-2020, Percent	**19.69%**	10.57%
Families with Children, 2020	Total Households	110,153	3,758,798
	Total Family Households	82,498	2,524,982
	Families with Children (Under Age 18)	38,001	1,254,395
	Families with Children (Under Age 18), Percent of Total Households	34.5%	33.37%
Population with Any Disability, 2019, Census Bureau, ACS, 2015-2019	Total Population (For Whom Disability Status Is Determined)	315,831	10,213,659
	Population with a Disability	41,849	1,261,925
	Population with a Disability, Percent	**13.24%**	12.36%
Population with Limited English Proficiency, 2019, Census Bureau, ACS, 2015-2019	Population Age 5+	301,028	9,747,170
	Population Age 5+ with Limited English Proficiency	18,240	539,739
	Population Age 5+ with Limited English Proficiency, Percent	**6.06%**	5.54%
Citizenship Status, 2019, Census Bureau, ACS, 2015-2019	Native	283,100	9,206,715
	Born in a US Territory	1,083	44,360
	Born Abroad to US Citizens	2,829	98,898
	Naturalized	17,256	459,275
	Non-Citizen	16,102	594,599
	Non-Citizen, Percent	**6.19%**	5.72%
Veteran Population, 2019, Census Bureau, ACS, 2015-2019	Total Veterans	24,635	629,302
	Veterans, Percent of Total Population	7.8%	8.02%

Income and Economics	Indicator Variable	GBSA	Georgia
Employment - Labor Force Participation Rate, 2019, Census Bureau	Labor Force Participation Rate	62.34%	62.60%
Employment - Unemployment Rate, US Dept of Labor, February 2022	Unemployment Rate	**2.4%**	3.3%
Income - Median Household Income, Census Bureau, ACS, 2015-2019	Total Households	101,944	3,758,798
	Average Household Income	$98,580	$82,406
	Median Household Income	$88,493	$58,700
Income - Per Capita Income, Census Bureau, ACS, 2015-2019	Total Population	315,831	10,403,847
	Per Capita Income ($)	**$29,653**	$31,066
Income - Public Assistance Income, Census Bureau, ACS, 2015-2019	Total Households	101,944	3,758,798
	Households with Public Assistance Income	1,529	56,805
	Percent Households with Public Assistance Income	**1.5%**	1.51%
Poverty - Children Below 100% FPL, Census Bureau, ACS, 2015-2019	Total Population	315,831	10,130,335
	Population Under Age 18	76,193	2,468,726
	Population Under Age 18 in Poverty	9,322	531,056
	Percent Population Under Age 18 in Poverty	**12.23%**	21.51%
Poverty - Children Below 200% FPL, Census Bureau, ACS, 2015-2019	Total Population Under Age 18	76,193	2,468,726
	Population Under Age 18 at or Below 200% FPL	15,021	1,106,903
	Percent Population Under Age 18 at or Below 200% FPL	**19.71%**	44.84%
Poverty - Children Eligible for Free/Reduced-Price Lunch, National Center for Education Statistics, 20202021 School Year	Total Students	56,726	1,729,964
	Students Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Lunch	16,874	975,542
	Students Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Lunch, Percent	**29.75%**	56.44%
Poverty - Population Below 100% FPL (Annual), 2019, Census Bureau, ACS, 2015-2019	Percent Population in Poverty	**13,12%**	14%
Poverty - Population Below 185% FPL, Census Bureau, ACS, 2015-2019	Percent Population with Income at or Below 185% FPL	**30.08%**	31.37%
Poverty - Population Below 200% FPL, Census Bureau, ACS, 2015-2019	Percent Population with Income at or Below 200% FPL	**33.15%**	34.26%
Poverty - Population Below 50% FPL, Census Bureau, ACS, 2015-2019	Percent Population with Income at or Below 50% FPL	**5.23%**	6.78%

Education	Indicator Variable	GBSA	Georgia
Access - Head Start, US Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, 2019	Head Start Programs, Rate (Per 10,000 Children)	**5.32**	6.83
Access - Preschool Enrollment (Age 3-4), National Center for Education Statistics, 2019	Population Age 3-4 Enrolled in School, Percent	**44.68%**	50.26%
Attainment - Overview, Census Bureau, ACS, 20152019	No High School Diploma	**18.52%**	12.86%
	High School Only	33.7%	27.7%
	Some College	20.4%	20.3%
	Associates Degree	8.4%	7.8%
	Bachelor's Degree	13.1%	19.2%
	Graduate or Professional Degree	5.88%	12.1%

Housing and Families	Indicator Variable	GBSA	Georgia
Households - Overview, Census Bureau, ACS, 2015-2019	Total Households	110,153	3,758,798
	Family Households	82,498	2,524,982
	Family Households, Percent	**75%**	67.18%
Affordable Housing, indicating which houses are available at percentages of the Area Median Income, 2015-2019, Census Bureau, ACS, 20152019	Units Affordable at 15% AMI	2.95%	2.89%
	Units Affordable at 30% AMI	8.41%	7.62%
	Units Affordable at 40% AMI	15.33%	13.15%
	Units Affordable at 50% AMI	25.31%	21.63%
	Units Affordable at 60% AMI	36.82%	32.11%
	Units Affordable at 80% AMI	57.54%	52.58%
	Units Affordable at 100% AMI	72.34%	67.13%
	Units Affordable at 125% AMI	80.54%	78.02%
Household Structure - Older Adults Living Alone, Census Bureau, ACS, 2015-2019	Percentage of Older Adults Living Alone	**31.37%**	35.56%
Housing Costs - Cost Burden (30%), Census Bureau, ACS, 2015-2019	Total Households	101,944	3,758,798
	Cost Burdened Households (Housing Costs Exceed 30% of Income)	26,189	1,110,770
	Cost Burdened Households, Percent	**25.69%**	29.55%
Housing Costs - Cost Burden, Severe (50%), Census Bureau, ACS, 2015-2019	Total Households	101,944	3,758,798
	Cost Burdened Households (Housing Costs Exceed 50% of Income)	11,197	506,094
	Percentage of Cost Burdened Households (Over 50% of Income)	**10.16%**	13.46%
Housing Costs - Owner Costs, US Dept of Housing and Urban Development, 2021	Total Owner-Occupied Housing Units	84,500	2,377,773
	Average Monthly Owner Costs	$1,137	$1,235
	Median Monthly Owner Costs	**$1,469**	$1,056

Housing Costs - Renter Costs, US Dept of Housing and Urban Development, 2021	Total Renter-Occupied Housing Units	5,064	1,381,025
	Average Gross Rent	$847	$1,002
	Median Gross Rent	$849	$1,006
Housing Quality - Substandard Housing, Census Bureau, ACS, 2015-2019	Total Occupied Housing Units	101,944	3,758,798
	Occupied Housing Units with One or More Substandard Conditions, Percent	25.15%	30.10%
Housing Quality - Substandard Housing, Severe, Census Bureau, ACS, 2015-2019	Occupied Households	101,944	3,574,335
	Percentage of Households with One or More Severe Problems	13.94%	17.71%

Social & Economic Factors	Indicator Variable	GBSA	Georgia
Area Deprivation Index ranks neighborhoods relative to those across the nation using 17 measures related to education, income/employment, housing, and household characteristics. University of Wisconsin-Madison School of Medicine and Public Health, Neighborhood Atlas, 2021	State Percentile	42	No data
	National Percentile	56	56
Food Insecurity Rate, Feeding America, 2017	Food Insecure Population, Total	29,688	1,501,680
	Food Insecurity Rate	9.58%	14.40%
Homeless Children & Youth, US Department of Education, EDFacts; CARES, 2019-2020	Total Students	56,726	1,741,375
	Districts Reporting	100.0%	93.7%
	Students in Reported Districts	100.0%	99.3%
	Homeless Students	1,248	36,678
	Homeless Students, Percent	2.2%	2.1%
Households with No Motor Vehicle, Census Bureau, ACS, 2015-2019	Households with No Motor Vehicle, Percent	4.16%	6.45%
Insurance - Insured Population and Provider Type, Census Bureau, ACS, 2015-2019	Total Population (For Whom Insurance Status is Determined)	315,831	10,213,659
	Population with Health Insurance	275,045	8,862,562
	Percentage with Private Insurance	82.51%	76.31%
	Percentage with Public Insurance	28.65%	35.72%
Insurance - Medicare Enrollment Demographics, Centers for Medicaid and Medicare Services, Geographic Variation Public Use File, 2021	Total Medicare Beneficiaries	63,444	1,680,680
	Medicaid Advantage Beneficiaries	28,958	802,847
	Fee-for-Service Beneficiaries	34,485	877,833
	Medicaid Eligible, Percentage	13.93%	15.84%
	Average Age	72	72
Insurance - Population Receiving Medicaid, Census Bureau, ACS, 2015-2019	Total Population (For Whom Insurance Status is Determined)	315,831	10,213,659
	Population with Any Health Insurance	275,045	8,862,562
	Population Receiving Medicaid	45,363	1,787,277
	Percent of Insured Population Receiving Medicaid	16.49%	20.17%
	Total Population Age 18 - 64	182,597	6,384,960

Insurance - Uninsured Adults, US Census Bureau, Small Area Health Insurance Estimates, 2020	Population with Medical Insurance	141,812	5,171,779
	Percent Population With Medical Insurance	77.71%	81.00%
	Population Without Medical Insurance	40,684	1,213,181
	Percent Population Without Medical Insurance	**23.87%**	19.00%
Insurance - Uninsured Children, US Census Bureau, Small Area Health Insurance Estimates, 2020	Total Population Under Age 19	77,863	2,578,343
	Population Without Medical Insurance	6,759	192,912
	Percent Population Without Medical Insurance	**8.68%**	7.48%
Insurance - Uninsured Population (ACS), US Census Bureau, Small Area Health Insurance Estimates, 2020	Uninsured Population	49,175	1,351,097
	Uninsured Population, Percent	**15.57%**	13.23%
Racial Segregation (Interaction Index), higher numbers noting greater levels of segregation, US Census Bureau, Decennial Census, 2020, University of Missouri, Center for Applied Research and Engagement Systems	Segregation Index	0.8	No data
SNAP Benefits - Households Receiving SNAP (ACS)	Households Receiving SNAP Benefits	10,543	3,758,798
	Percent Households Receiving SNAP Benefits	**10.57%**	12.80%
Social Vulnerability Index measures the degree of social vulnerability among five key areas with higher numbers indicating greater vulnerability, CDC/National Center for Health Statistics, 2019	Socioeconomic Theme Score	**0.39**	0.52
	Household Composition Theme Score	**0.30**	0.41
	Minority Status Theme Score	**0.62**	0.80
	Housing & Transportation Theme Score	**0.3**	0.53
	Social Vulnerability Index Score	**0.35**	0.57
Teen Births, CDC – National Vital Statistics System, 2019	Teen Births, Rate per 1,000 Female Population Age 15-19	**22.4**	24.2
Violent Crime - Assault, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, 2017	Assaults, 3-year Total	1,437	72,734
	Assaults, Annual Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	**290.4**	230.20
Violent Crime - Rape, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, 2017	Rapes, 3-year Total	54	7,790
	Rapes, Annual Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	**22.8**	24.60
Violent Crime - Robbery, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, 2017	Robberies, 3-year Total	124	35,248
	Robberies, Annual Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	**52.6**	111.60
Violent Crime - Total, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, 2017	Violent Crimes, 3-year Total	967	117,844
	Violent Crimes, Annual Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	**190.2**	373.10
Property Crime - Total, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, 2017	Property Crimes, Annual Average	1,669	323,958
	Property Crimes, Annual Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	**2,217**	3,175.2
Voter Participation Rate, Townhall.com, 2020	Voter Participation Rate	**71.4%**	67.9%
Young People Not in School and Not Working, Census Bureau, ACS, 2015-2019	Population Age 16-19 Not in School and Not Employed, Percent	**6.89%**	7.86%

Physical Environment	Indicator Variable	GBSA	Georgia
Built Environment - Households with No Computer, Census Bureau, ACS, 2015-2019	Total Households	101,944	3,758,798
	Households with No Computer	1,916	367,646
	Households with No Computer, Percent	**9.30%**	9.78%
Built Environment - Households with No or Slow Internet, Census Bureau, ACS, 2015-2019	Total Households	101,944	3,758,798
	Households with No or Slow Internet	3,497	701,579
	Households with No or Slow Internet, Percent	**16.97%**	18.66%
Food Environment - Food Desert Census Tracts, USDA – Food Access Research Atlas, 2019	Food Desert Census Tracts	15	441
	Other Census Tracts	33	1,516
	Food Desert Population	134,048	2,158,463
	Other Population	181,783	2,223,225
Food Environment - Low Food Access, US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 2019	Population with Low Food Access	86,580	2,992,914
	Percent Population with Low Food Access	**30.03%**	30.89%
Food Environment - Low Income & Low Food Access, US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 2019	Low Income Population	85,866	3,420,617
	Low Income Population with Low Food Access	20,675	971,069
	Percent Low Income Population with Low Food Access	**24.08%**	28.39%

Clinical Care and Prevention	Indicator Variable	GBSA	Georgia
Cancer Screening - Mammogram (Medicare), CMS, Mapping Medicare Disparities Tool, 2020	Female Beneficiaries with Recent Mammogram, Percent	**34%**	33%
Cancer Screening - Mammogram (Adult), CDC, Behavioral Risk Surveillance System, 2019	Females Age 50-74 with Recent Mammogram (Age-Adjusted)	76%	76.7%
Cancer Screening - Pap Smear Test, CDC, Behavioral Risk Surveillance System, 2019	Females age 21-65 with Recent Pap Smear (Age-Adjusted)	**84.3%**	85.6%
Cancer Screening - Sigmoidoscopy or Colonoscopy, CDC, Behavioral Risk Surveillance System, 2019	Adults with Adequate Colorectal Cancer Screening (Age- Adjusted)	63.2%	63.0%
Dental Care Utilization, CDC, Behavioral Risk Surveillance System, 2019	Adults with Recent Dental Visit (Age-Adjusted)	**58.4%**	60.9%
Diabetes Management - Hemoglobin A1c Test, Dartmouth Atlas of Health Care, 2019	Medicare Enrollees with Diabetes with Annual Exam, Percent	**90.21%**	87.49%
Prevention - High Blood Pressure Management, CDC Atlas of Heart Disease and Stroke, 2020	Blood Pressure Medication Nonadherence, Percentage	**22.9%**	25.2%
Hospitalizations - Preventable Conditions, CMS, Mapping Medicare Disparities Tool, 2020	Preventable Hospitalizations, Rate per 100,000 Beneficiaries	**3,492**	3,503
Hospitalizations - Inpatient Stays, CMS – Geographic Variation Public Use File, 2020	Beneficiaries with Inpatient Stays	15.3%	14.7%
	Total Inpatient Stays, Rate (per 1,000 Beneficiaries)	**237.8**	230.0

Hospitalizations - Emergency Room Visits, CMS – Geographic Variation Public Use File, 2020	Emergency Room Visits, Rate (per 1,000 Beneficiaries)	**566.4**	551.0
Hospitalizations - Heart Disease, CDC Atlas of Heart Disease and Stroke, 2018	Cardiovascular Disease Hospitalizations, Rate per 1,000	12.2	12.2
Hospitalizations - Stroke, CDC Atlas of Heart Disease and Stroke, 2018	Ischemic Stroke Hospitalizations, Rate per 1,000	**10.2**	9.3
Prevention - Annual Wellness Exam (Medicare), CMS, Mapping Medicare Disparities Tool, 2020	Beneficiaries with Annual Wellness Visit, Percent	**45%**	35%
Prevention - Seasonal Influenza Vaccine, CDC – FluVaxView, 2019-2020	Percentage of Adults with Recent Influenza Immunization	**36.3%**	36.50%
Prevention – Cholesterol Screening, CDC, Behavioral Risk Surveillance System, 2019	Percentage of Adults with Recent Cholesterol Screening	**85.9%**	87.3%
Prevention - Recent Primary Care Visit (Adult), CDC, Behavioral Risk Surveillance System, 2019	Percentage of Adults with Routine Checkup in Past 1 Year Total Population (2019)	**75.5%**	77.33%
Prevention - Recent Primary Care Visit (Medicare), CMS, Mapping Medicare Disparities Tool, 2020	Medicare Enrollees with Recent Primary Care Visit, Percent	**87.33%**	83.81%
Prevention - Core Preventative Services for Men, CDC, Behavioral Risk Surveillance System, 2019	Percentage of Males age 65+ Up to Date on Core Preventative Services	**31%**	28.69%
Prevention - Core Preventative Services for Women, CDC, Behavioral Risk Surveillance System, 2019	Percentage of Females age 65+ Up to Date on Core Preventative Services	**31.1%**	32.42%
Readmissions - All Cause (Medicare Population), CMS – Geographic Variation Public Use File, 2020	30-Day Hospital Readmissions, Rate	**17.2%**	18.7%
Readmissions - Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease, CMS – Geographic Variation Public Use File, 2020	30-day Readmission Rate	**18.28%**	19.50
Readmissions - Heart Attack, CMS – Geographic Variation Public Use File, 2020	30-day Readmission Rate	No data	15.85
Readmissions - Heart Failure, CMS – Geographic Variation Public Use File, 2020	30-day Readmission Rate	21.26	21.70
Readmissions - Pneumonia, CMS – Geographic Variation Public Use File, 2020	30-day Readmission Rate	17.03	16.95
Timely and Effective Care - Elective Delivery, CMS – Geographic Variation Public Use File, 2020	Early Elective Deliveries, Percent	No data	1.48%

Health Behaviors	Indicator Variable	GBSA	Georgia
Alcohol - Heavy Alcohol Consumption, University of Wisconsin, County Health Rankings, 2019	Percentage of Adults Reporting Excessive Drinking	**17.84%**	16.81%
Alcohol - Binge Drinking, CDC, Behavioral Risk Surveillance System, 2019	Percentage of Adults Binge Drinking in the Past 30 Days	**17.0%**	16.18%
Physical Inactivity, CDC, Behavioral Risk Surveillance System, 2019	Adults with No Leisure Time Physical Activity, Percent	**24.7%**	23.6%
Soda Expenditures, Nielsen SiteReports, 2018	Average Expenditures (USD)	$251.39	$231.07
	Percentage of Food-At-Home Expenditures	**4.21%**	4.18%
STI - Chlamydia Incidence, CDC, National Center for HIV/Aids, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB prevention, 2018	Chlamydia Infections, Rate per 100,000 Pop.	308.69	632.21
STI - Gonorrhea Incidence, CDC, National Center for HIV/Aids, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB prevention, 2018	Gonorrhea Infections, Rate per 100,000 Pop.	75.7	200.10
STI - HIV Incidence, CDC, National Center for HIV/Aids, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB prevention, 2018	HIV / AIDS Infections, Rate per 100,000 Pop.	11.34	28.60
STI - HIV Prevalence, CDC, National Center for HIV/Aids, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB prevention, 2018	Population with HIV / AIDS, Rate per 100,000 Pop.	176.27	624.90
Tobacco Expenditures, Nielsen SiteReports, 2018	Average Expenditures (USD)	$1,115.44	$835.80
	Percentage of Food-At-Home Expenditures	**2.12%**	1.68%
Tobacco Usage - Current Smokers, Behavioral Risk Surveillance System, 2019	Adult Current Smokers (Age-Adjusted)	**21.1%**	18.26%
Insufficient Sleep, Behavioral Risk Surveillance System, 2019	Adults Sleeping Less Than 7 Hours on Average (Age-Adjusted)	**37.9%**	38.9%

Health Outcomes	Indicator Variable	GBSA	Georgia
Cancer Incidence - All Sites, State Cancer Profiles, 20142018	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**486.1**	468.5
C**ancer Incidence - Breast**, State Cancer Profiles, 20142018	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**122.1**	128.4
Cancer Incidence - Cervical, State Cancer Profiles, 20142018	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**10.0**	8.0
Cancer Incidence - Colon and Rectum, State Cancer Profiles, 2014-2018	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**46.1**	40.9
Cancer Incidence - Lung, State Cancer Profiles, 2014-2018	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**76**	61.3
Cancer Incidence - Prostate, State Cancer Profiles, 20142018	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**104.7**	126.6
Chronic Conditions - Alzheimer's Disease (Medicare	Beneficiaries with Alzheimer's Disease, Percent	**10.1%**	10.7%

Population), CMS – Geographic Variation Public Use File, 2020			
Chronic Conditions - Asthma Prevalence (Adult), CMS – Geographic Variation Public Use File, 2020	Adults with Asthma (Age-Adjusted)	**9.1%**	9.1%
Chronic Conditions - Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (Adult), CMS – Geographic Variation Public Use File, 2020	Percentage of Adults Ever Diagnosed with Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	**7.9%**	7.14%
Chronic Conditions - Depression (Medicare Population), CMS – Geographic Variation Public Use File, 2020	Beneficiaries with Depression, Percent	**17.9%**	17.2%
Chronic Conditions - Newly Diagnosed Diabetes (Adults), CDC National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, 2019	Adults Newly Diagnosed with Diabetes, Age-Adjusted Rate per 1000	**11.1**	11.0
Chronic Conditions - Diabetes (Adult), CDC National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, 2019	Adults with Diagnosed Diabetes, Age-Adjusted Rate	**8.3%**	9.8%
Chronic Conditions - Kidney Disease, Behavioral Risk Surveillance System, 2019	Percentage of Adults Ever Diagnosed with Kidney Disease	**2.72%**	3.22%
	Percentage of Medicare Beneficiaries Ever Diagnosed with Kidney Disease	**27.13%**	26.85%
Chronic Conditions - Heart Disease (Adult), Behavioral Risk Surveillance System, 2019	Adults Ever Diagnosed with Coronary Heart Disease (Crude)	**7.1%**	6.27%
	Adults Ever Diagnosed with Coronary Heart Disease (Age- Adjusted)	**6.6%**	5.97%
Chronic Conditions - High Blood Pressure (Adult), Behavioral Risk Surveillance System, 2019	Percentage of Adults with High Blood Pressure	**34.1%**	35.5%
Chronic Conditions - High Cholesterol (Adult), Behavioral Risk Surveillance System, 2019	Percentage of Adults with High Cholesterol	**33.70%**	32.3%
Chronic Conditions - Multiple Chronic Conditions (Medicare Population), Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, 2018	Beneficiaries with 2 or More Chronic Conditions, Percent	**70.5%**	70.9%
Deaths of Despair (Suicide + Drug/Alcohol Poisoning), CDC, National Vital Statistics System, Accessed via CDC Wonder, 2016-2020	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**72.7**	38.1
Low Birth Weight, University of Wisconsin, County Health Rankings, 2020	Total Live Births	24,043	1,801,717
	Low Birthweight Births	1,961	175,548
	Low Birthweight Births, Percentage	**8.16%**	9.7%
Mortality - Infant Mortality (CDC), University of Wisconsin, County Health Rankings, 2020	Deaths per 1,000 Live Births	**5.8**	7.3
Mortality - Cancer, CDC, National Vital Statistics System, Accessed via CDC Wonder, 2016-2020	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**185.7**	153.1
Mortality - Coronary Heart Disease, CDC, National Vital Statistics System, Accessed via CDC Wonder, 2016-2020	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**61.2**	72.4
Mortality - Poisoning, CDC, National Vital Statistics System, Accessed via CDC Wonder, 2016-2020	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**18.8**	15.7
Mortality - Heart Disease, CDC, National Vital Statistics System, Accessed via CDC Wonder, 2016-2020	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**179.4**	178.0
Mortality - Homicide, CDC, National Vital Statistics System, Accessed via CDC Wonder, 2016-2020	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**5.2**	8.4
Mortality - Life Expectancy, CDC, National Vital Statistics System, Accessed via CDC Wonder, 2016-2020	Life Expectancy at Birth	**76.24**	77.38

Mortality - Lung Disease, CDC, National Vital Statistics System, Accessed via CDC Wonder, 2016-2020	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**70.3**	44.5
Mortality - Motor Vehicle Crash, CDC, National Vital Statistics System, Accessed via CDC Wonder, 2016-2020	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**19.7**	14.5
Mortality - Motor Vehicle Crash, Alcohol-Involved, US Dept of Transportation, National Highway Safety Administration, Fatality Analysis Reporting System, 20152019	Alcohol-Involved Crash Deaths, Annual Rate per 100,000 Population	**5.2**	5.2
Mortality - Opioid Overdose, CDC, National Vital Statistics System, Accessed via CDC Wonder, 2016-2020	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**12.1**	9.6
Mortality - Premature Death, CDC, National Vital Statistics System, Accessed via CDC Wonder, 2016-2020	Years of Potential Life Lost, Rate per 100,000 Population	**7,353**	7,637
Mortality - Stroke, CDC, National Vital Statistics System, Accessed via CDC Wonder, 2016-2020	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**43.2**	43.2
Mortality - Suicide, CDC, National Vital Statistics System, Accessed via CDC Wonder, 2016-2020	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**17.2**	14.0
Mortality - Unintentional Injury (Accident), CDC, National Vital Statistics System, Accessed via CDC Wonder, 2016-2020	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**53.0**	45.1
Mortality - Influenza & Pneumonia, CDC, National Vital Statistics System, Accessed via CDC Wonder, 2016-2020	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**11.2**	13.6
Mortality - Firearm, CDC, National Vital Statistics System, Accessed via CDC Wonder, 2016-2020	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**14**	16.0
Obesity, CDC, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, 2019	Adults with BMI > 30.0 (Obese), Percent	**29.4%**	28.4%
Poor dental health/teeth loss – the number of percent of adults who report having lost of all their natural teeth due to decay or gum disease, Behavioral Risk Surveillance System, 2019	Total Population (2018)	81,243	10,519,475
	Adults with Poor Dental Health (Age-Adjusted)	16.6%	16.3%
Poor or Fair Health, Behavioral Risk Surveillance System, 2019	Adults with Poor or Fair General Health (Age-Adjusted)	**21.9%**	20.49%
Poor Mental Health - Days, Behavioral Risk Surveillance System, 2019	Average Poor Mental Health Days per Month	**4.6**	4.3
Poor Mental Health, Behavioral Risk Surveillance System, 2019	Adults with Poor Mental Health (Age-Adjusted)	**16.3%**	16.15%
Poor Physical Health - Days, Behavioral Risk Surveillance System, 2019	Average Poor Physical Health Days per Month	**4.2**	4.0
	Adults with Poor Physical Health (Age-Adjusted)	**14.8%**	13.7%
Poor Mental Health - Mental Health and Substance Use Conditions, CMS – Geographic Variation Public Use File, 2020	Beneficiaries with Mental Health and Substance Use Conditions, Percent	**34%**	35%
Stroke (Adult), Behavioral Risk Surveillance System, 2019	Adults Ever Having a Stroke (Age-Adjusted)	3.54%	3.5%
Stroke (Medicare Population), CMS – Geographic Variation Public Use File, 2020	Percent Diagnosed with Stroke	**3.38%**	4.0%
Substance Use Disorder (Medicare Population), CMS – Geographic Variation Public Use File, 2020	Percentage with Drug/Substance Use Disorder	**4.5%**	3.6%

Healthcare Workforce	Indicator Variable	GBSA	Georgia
Access to Care - Dental Health, US Dept of Health and Human Services, HRSA – Area Health Resource File, 2019	Dentists, Rate per 100,000 Population	**15.77**	49.20
Access to Care - Mental Health, CMS – National Plan and Provider Enumeration System, 2020	Mental Health Care Provider Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**30.7**	146
Access to Care - Primary Care, CMS – National Plan and Provider Enumeration System, 2020	Primary Care Physicians, Rate per 100,000 Population	**36.42**	66.30
Federally Qualified Health Centers, US Dept of Health and Human Services, Provider of Services File, 2020	Number of Federally Qualified Health Centers	7	287
	Rate of Federally Qualified Health Centers per 100,000 Population	**4.05**	2.68
Health Professional Shortage Areas - All, US Dept of Health and Human Services, HRSA – Health Professions Shortage Areas Database, 2022	Primary Care Facilities	3	83
	Mental Health Care Facilities	2	73
	Dental Health Care Facilities	1	72
	Total HPSA Facility Designations	6	228
Health Professional Shortage Areas - Dental Care, US Dept of Health and Human Services, HRSA – Health Professions Shortage Areas Database, 2022	Population Living in a HPSA	66,462	5,720,632
	Percentage of Population Living in a HPSA	**100%**	59.05%
Population Living in a Health Professional Shortage Area, US Dept of Health and Human Services, HRSA – Health Professions Shortage Areas Database, 2022	Population Living in an Area Affected by a HPSA	66,462	3,140,331
	Percentage of Population Living in an Area Affected by a HPSA	**21.04%**	30.18%
	Percentage of HPSA Population Underserved	**76.21%**	56.14%

COVID-19	Indicator Variable	GBSA	Georgia
COVID-19 - Confirmed Cases, Johns Hopkins University, accessed via ESRI, 2022	Confirmed Cases, Rate per 100,000 Population	**21,889.53**	23,107.64
	Last Update	05/10/2022	05/08/2022
COVID-19 - Mortality, Johns Hopkins University, accessed via ESRI, 2022	Deaths, Rate per 100,000 Population	**376.57**	346.90
	Last Update	05/10/2022	05/08/2022