

# Research Capacity of Academic vs. Non-academic Hospital Librarians Serving GME Programs



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## **CONTEXT/QUESTIONS**

- Current/projected physician shortage
- Community (non-academic) hospitals are starting
  Graduate Medical Education [GME] programs
- ACGME\* accreditation requires demonstrated scholarly activity
- Literature does not indicate librarian ability to support GME scholarly activity

\*Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education



What is the difference in research capacity [ResCap] between librarians at non-academic and academic hospitals serving GME programs?



How does librarian ResCap impact scholarly activity support for their respective GME programs?

#### **RESEARCH CAPACITY**

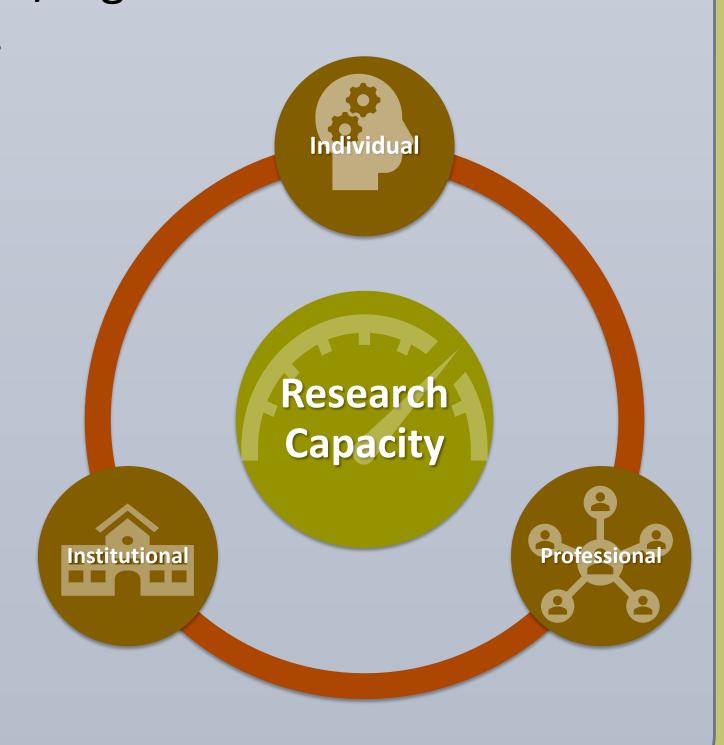
- Concept associated with sustainable research/development of international large-scale entities
- Developed framework with three domains and working definition:

The dynamic and synergistic combination of:

- 1.) individual research knowledge, experience, and productivity;
- 2.) access to communities of practice and/or professional peer networks supporting research activity; and
- 3.) employment in an institutional/organizational environment

conducive to a culture of research and scholarly activity;

Resulting in outcomes including original research protocols/ studies, peer-reviewed professional publications, posters/papers/ meeting presentations, grant applications/awards, research committee service, institutional review board membership, etc.



### **METHODOLOGY**

**Study design:** Quantitative, non-experimental; survey via electronic self-administered questionnaire (24 items; 72 max. responses)

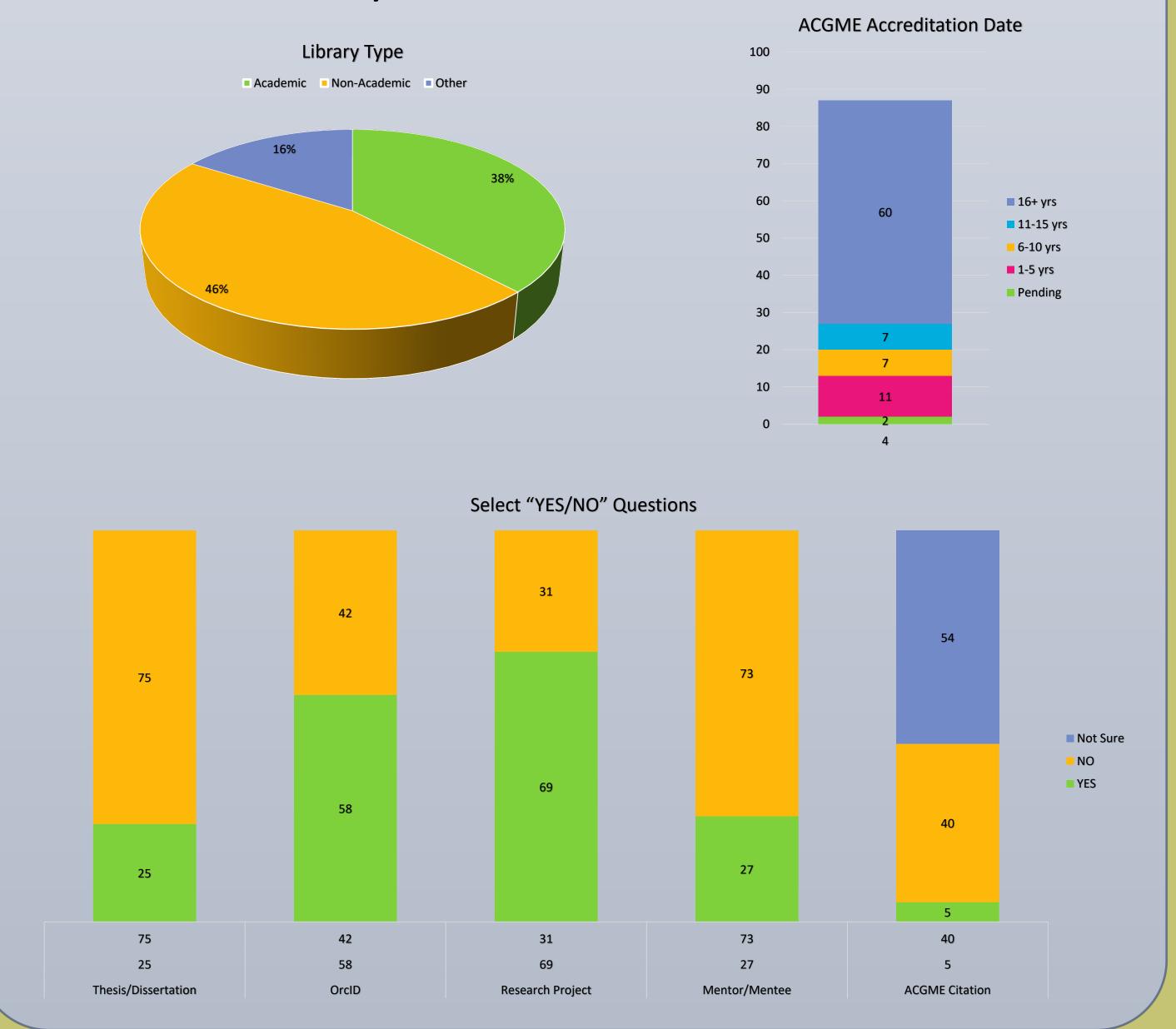
- Exempt from full review for human subjects research by Brenau University IRB; Project Number 1550902-1
- Composite, pre-tested instrument created to capture individual, professional, and institutional attributes
- Varied item types: Yes/No, Multiple choice, Likert scale
- Recruitment began early March 2020; COVID-19 postponed next call for participation until mid-June

**Population:** librarians and information professionals serving hospitals with ACGME-accredited residency programs

**Data analysis:** descriptive statistics; inferential statistics in progress (initially  $X^2$  [Chi-squared] test of homogeneity and logistic regression)

#### RESULTS

☑ 107 responses; N=96 after two knockout questions (figures below); "Other" hospital library type not included in analysis



## DISCUSSION/CONCLUSION

# Preliminary analysis suggests:







- RQ1: No statistically significant difference in overall ResCap between both types of librarians
  - P=0.2632 (>0.05) for *Yes/No* questions
- RQ2: Librarian impact on GME scholarly activity <u>could</u> not be determined
- Initial results may indicate minimal disparity between groups
- Analysis of sub-questions required to yield statistically significant differences
- Statistician's input in research question development would have influenced approach to project
- Further development of instrument may have yielded conclusive results

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2019-20 MLA RTI Program Faculty and Administrators

Statistics Consultant: Ping Ye PhD – Assistant Professor of Mathematics, University of North Georgia

# Thanks to all respondents!

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